**Study guide Chapter 2 Test**

**Vocab**

Plantations

Charter

Circumnavigate

Columbian Exchange

Conquistadors

Immune

Middle Passage

Christopher Columbus

Ferdinand Magellan

Hernan Cortes

**Things to know**

Three goals of conquistadors

What factors led Europeans to begin their voyages of exploration?

How was the conflict between Portugal and Spain solved?

What was the biggest difference in how the Spanish and French treated the Indians?

Why did the Spanish turn to enslaved Africans as a labor force?

What was the Encomienda System?

**Essays**

Tell how exploration of the western Hemisphere affected the peoples of Europe, Africa, and the Americas.