MULTIPLE CHOICE Mixed Formats

Directions: Read the following multiple-choice questions about the Renaissance in Europe. For each question, choose the best answer from the four answer choices.

- **1** As a result of the Crusades, Western Europeans
 - **A** rediscovered the cultures of ancient Greece and Rome
 - **B** stopped trading with people from other lands
 - **C** rebelled against the power of wealthy aristocrats
 - **D** suffered through a long period of poverty and disease
- **2** Where did the Renaissance begin?
 - **A** in Germany
 - **B** on the Italian peninsula
 - **C** in England
 - **D** on the Greek peninsula
- **3** Which of these were often supported by wealthy patrons during the Renaissance?
 - **A** peasants
 - **B** artists and scholars
 - **C** soldiers
 - **D** merchants and craftsmen

- **4** During the Renaissance, the Englishman William Shakespeare
 - A translated the Bible from Latin to German
 - **B** criticized the church for its wealth
 - **C** wrote plays that are still performed today
 - **D** conducted important scientific experiments
- **5.** Under the leadership of Martin Luther, many Europeans
 - A acquired wealth and material goods
 - **B** joined military expeditions to reclaim the Holy Land
 - **C** took a new interest in art and literature
 - **D** challenged the practices of the Roman Catholic Church



What was the conflict over religious beliefs that led to the Reformation and the Counter-Reformation?